AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 10, 2014 AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MARCH 28, 2014

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2013-14 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 1840

Introduced by Assembly Member Campos

February 18, 2014

An act to amend Section 49455 of the Education Code, relating to pupil health.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1840, as amended, Campos. Pupil health: vision appraisal.

Existing law requires, upon first enrollment in a California school district of a child at a California elementary school, and at least every 3rd year thereafter until the child has completed the 8th grade, the child's vision to be appraised by the school nurse or other authorized person, as specified.

This bill would also require a child's vision to be appraised upon first enrollment in a state or federally funded child care and development program, and at least every 3rd year thereafter until the child has completed the 8th grade, as specified. The bill would authorize a child's vision to be appraised by using an eye chart or any other scientifically valid technology, as provided.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes-no. State-mandated local program: no.

AB 1840 — 2 —

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The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 49455 of the Education Code is amended to read:

3 49455. (a) Upon first enrollment in a California school district 4 of a child at a California elementary-school or a state or federally 5 funded child care and development program, as defined by Section 8208, school, and at least every third year thereafter until the child 6 has completed the eighth grade, the child's vision shall be appraised by the school nurse or other authorized person under Section 8 49452. This appraisal shall include tests for visual acuity and color 10 vision; however, color vision shall be appraised once and only on 11 male children, and the results of the appraisal shall be entered in 12 the health record of the pupil. Color vision appraisal need not begin 13 until the male pupil has reached the first grade. Gross external observation of the child's eyes, visual performance, and perception 14 15 shall be done by the school nurse and the classroom teacher, or 16 the caregiver, as applicable. teacher. The appraisal may be waived, 17 if the child's parents so desire, by their presenting of a certificate from a physician and surgeon, a physician assistant practicing in 18 19 compliance with Chapter 7.7 (commencing with Section 3500) of 20 Division 2 of the Business and Professions Code, or an optometrist 21 setting out the results of a determination of the child's vision, 22 including visual acuity and color vision. 23

- (b) A child's vision may be appraised by using an eye chart or any other scientifically valid technology. For purposes of this subdivision, a scientifically valid technology is a technology that has been published in a peer reviewed journal.
- (c) This section shall not apply to a child whose parents or guardian file with the principal of the school—or the caregiver of the child care and development program, as applicable, in which the child is enrolling, a statement in writing that they adhere to the faith or teachings of any well-recognized religious sect, denomination, or organization and in accordance with its creed, tenets, or principles depend for healing upon prayer in the practice of their religion.